ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A new transparent conducting oxide (TCO), which can be expressed as $Al_xGa_{3-x-y}In_{5+y}Sn_{2-z}O_{16-2z}$; $0 \le x < 1$, 0 < y < 3, $0 \le z < 2$, has been used to improve the brightness and current spreading in GaN base LED process. The optical properties of this system are superior to regular Ni/Au transparent conducting layer in blue-green region, and the new Al_2O_3 - Ga_2O_3 - In_2O_3 - SnO_2 system is able to increase the brightness at $1.5\sim2.5$ time to compare to regular process. Furthermore, the new transparent conducting oxide thin film has the highest conductivity, which is better than the Ni/Au transparent conducting thin film.